UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA Alexandria Division

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. 1:19-CR-253
))
v.	Sentencing Hearing: May 7, 2021
DARRYL JULIUS POLO))
Defendant.	<i>,</i>)

DEFENDANT'S MOTION TO SEAL

Pursuant to Local Criminal Rule 49(E), the defendant, Darryl Polo, through counsel, moves for an order sealing the attached documents: Defendant's Position on Sentencing (without redaction). A proposed Order is attached for the consideration of the Court. ¹

In support of this motion, the defendant provides the following information:

- I. Items to be Sealed and Necessity for Sealing
 - A. The defendant asks the Court to seal the documents filed with the Court.
- B. Sealing is necessary in order to safeguard the privacy of the defendant in that the documents contain private medical and other sensitive information about the defendant. Counsel for the defendant has considered procedures other than sealing and none will suffice to protect this information from disclosure.
- II. Previous Court Decisions Which Concern Sealing Documents

¹The documents to be sealed will be filed with the Court non-electronically pursuant to Local Criminal Rule 49(E) and the Electronic Case Filing Policies and Procedures. Pursuant to the Local Rules, the sealed document is to be treated as sealed pending the outcome of this motion.

- A. The Court has the inherent power to seal materials submitted to it. *See United States v. Wuagneux*, 683 F.2d 1343, 1351 (11th Cir. 1982); *State of Arizona v. Maypenny*, 672 F.2d 761, 765 (9th Cir. 1982); *Times Mirror Company v. United States*, 873 F.2d 1210 (9th Cir. 1989); *see also Shea v. Gabriel*, 520 F.2d 879 (1st Cir. 1975); *United States v. Hubbard*, 650 F.2d 293 (D.C. Cir. 1980); *In re Braughton*, 520 F.2d 765, 766 (9th Cir. 1975). The trial court has supervisory power over its own records and may, in its discretion, seal documents if the public right of access is outweighed by competing interests. *In re Knight Pub. Co.*, 743 F.2d 231, 235 (4th Cir. 1984).
- B. This Court previously has sealed documents in other cases dealing with the same subject matter as the documents sought to be sealed.

III. Period of Time to Have the Document Under Seal

A. The materials to be filed under seal will need to remain sealed permanently or until unsealed by the Court.

Accordingly, the defendant respectfully requests that an order be entered allowing the aforementioned documents to be placed Under Seal.

Respectfully submitted,

Darryl Polo By Counsel

_______/s/ Elizabeth Mullin Virginia Bar Number 86668 Assistant Federal Public Defender Office of the Federal Public Defender 1650 King Street, Suite 500 Alexandria, Virginia 22314 (703) 600-0879 (T) (703) 600-0880 (F) Elizabeth Mullin@fd.org (email)

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on May 1, 2021, I will electronically file the foregoing pleading with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system, which will then send a notification of such filing (NEF) to all attorneys of record.

Pursuant to the Electronic Case Filing Policies and Procedures, a courtesy copy of the foregoing pleading will be delivered to Chambers within one business day of the electronic filing.

By Counsel

/s/

Elizabeth Mullin Virginia Bar Number 86668 Assistant Federal Public Defender Office of the Federal Public Defender 1650 King Street, Suite 500 Alexandria, Virginia 22314

(703) 600-0879 (T)

Elizabeth Mullin@fd.org